

#### AMBERLYST™ 123 Resin

Industrial Grade Strongly Acidic Catalyst

#### **Description**

AMBERLYST™ 123 Resin is a clean gel type, sulphonic acid, polymeric catalyst with a uniform particle size and a low crosslinked structure. It is highly active for condensation reactions such as the condensation of phenol with acetone to produce Bisphenol-A\*.

AMBERLYST 123 Resin is designed to produce high quality BPA. Its particle size and pore structure allow for reduced pressure drop and significantly longer lifetime than conventional catalysts.

\*U.S. Patent 5,233,096 (1993).

# Typical Physical and Chemical Properties

| Physical form               | Light brown spherical beads |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| lonic form as shipped       | Hydrogen                    |
| Concentration of acid sites | ≥ 4.8 eq/kg¹<br>≥ 0.73 eq/L |
| Water retention capacity    | 74-84% (H+ form)            |
| Shipping weight             | 730 g/L (45.5 lbs/ft³)      |
| Particle size               |                             |
| Harmonic mean size          | 0.720-0.820 mm              |
| Uniformity coefficient, max | ≤ 1.2                       |
| Fines content               | < 0.300 mm : 0.1% max       |
| Coarse beads                | > 1.180 mm : 5.0% max       |
| Shrinkage                   | Water to phenol : 68%       |

Test methods are available on request.

### Suggested Operating Conditions

| Maximum operating temperature | 130°C (265°F)                  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Minimum bed depth             | 60 cm (24 inches)              |
| Operating flow rate           | 1-8 BV**/h (LHSV)              |
| Pressure drop limitation      | 1 bar (15 psig) across the bed |

<sup>\*\*1</sup> BV (Bed Volume) = 1 m³ solution per m³ resin or 7.5 gals per ft³ resin

## Hydraulic Characteristics

Figure 1 shows the bed expansion of AMBERLYST™ 123 Resin as a function of backwash linear velocity and water temperature.

Figure 1. Bed Expansion

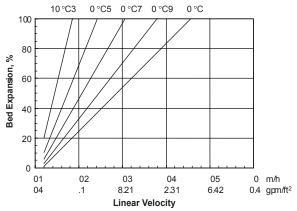
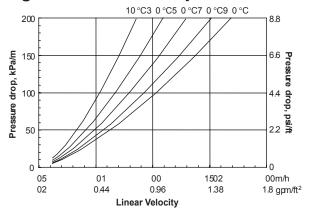


Figure 2 shows the pressure drop data for AMBERLYST™ 123 Resin as a function of service flow rate and water temperature.

Figure 2. Pressure Drop



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**Warning:** Oxidizing agents such as nitric acid attack organic ion exchange resins under certain conditions. This could lead to anything from slight resin degradation to a violent exothermic reaction (explosion). Before using strong oxidizing agents, consult sources knowledgeable in handling such materials.

DOW™ Ion Exchange Resins For more information about DOW™ resins, call the Dow Water & Process Solutions business:

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