



## DOWEX MONOSPHERE™ 22 OH Ion Exchange Resin

Uniform Particle Size, Strong Base Anion Exchange Resin for Sweetener Applications

### Description

DOWEX MONOSPHERE™ 22 Strong Base Anion (SBA) Exchange Resin is specifically designed for pairing with DOWEX MONOSPHERE 88 Strong Acid Cation Exchange Resin in sweetener mixed bed applications. The use of mixed beds in polishing applications offers a clean finished product stream by minimizing the impurities that can reduce syrup shelf life. This uniform particle size (UPS) resin pair can provide lower pressure drop and/or higher production throughput than the non-UPS grades.

DOWEX MONOSPHERE 22 OH exchange resin has a macroporous matrix, which can provide excellent mechanical strength and good operating capacity.

### Typical Physical and Chemical Properties

Matrix	Styrene-divinylbenzene, macroporous
Type	Strong base anion, Type II
Functional Groups	Quaternary amine, dimethylethanol amine
Ionic Form as Shipped	OH <sup>-</sup>
Total Exchange Capacity (Cl <sup>-</sup> form) <sup>a</sup>	≥ 1.1 eq/L
Water Content (Cl <sup>-</sup> form) <sup>a</sup>	49 – 57%
Bead Size Distribution	
Volume Median Diameter <sup>b</sup>	650 ± 50 µm
Whole Beads	95 – 100%
Total Swelling	Cl <sup>-</sup> → OH <sup>-</sup> : 12%
Particle Density	1.07 – 1.10 g/mL
Shipping Weight (backwashed and settled) <sup>c</sup>	665 g/L (42 lb/ft <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>a</sup> Contractual value.

<sup>b</sup> For additional particle size information, please refer to the [Particle Size Distribution Cross Reference Chart](#) (Form No. 177-01775).

<sup>c</sup> As per the backwashed and settled density of the resin, determined by ASTM D-2187.

## Suggested Operating Conditions

Maximum Operating Temperature (OH <sup>-</sup> form)	46°C (115°F)	
pH Range	0 – 14	
Bed Depth, min.	91 cm (3 ft)	
Flowrates		
Service	3 – 5 BV*/h	
Backwash	See Figure 1	
Fast Rinse (if applicable)	2 – 10 BV/h	
Contact Time		
Regeneration	30 – 45 minutes	
Displacement Rinse	30 – 45 minutes	
Total Rinse Requirement	3 – 6 BV	
Regenerant	NaOH <sup>a</sup>	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>
Concentration	4%	7%
Level	64 – 80 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (4 – 5 lb/ft <sup>3</sup> )	80 – 96 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (5 – 6 lb/ft <sup>3</sup> )
Temperature, max.	46°C (115°F)	46°C (115°F)

<sup>a</sup> NaOH is recommended.

\* 1 BV (Bed Volume) = 1 m<sup>3</sup> solution per m<sup>3</sup> resin or 7.5 gal solution per ft<sup>3</sup> resin

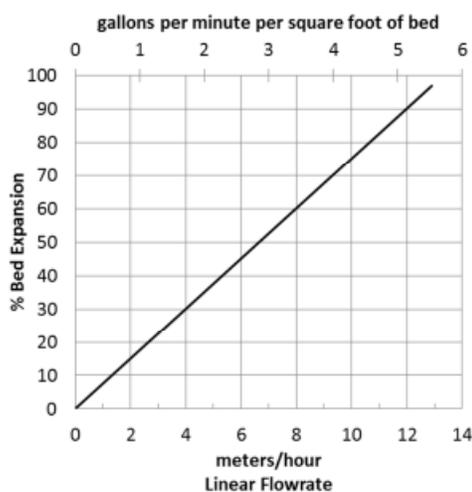
## Hydraulic Characteristics

Bed expansion of DOWEX MONOSPHERE™ 22 OH Ion Exchange Resin as a function of backwash flowrate at 25°C (77°F) is shown in Figure 1. The flowrate necessary to achieve a desired bed expansion for other water temperatures can be calculated with the provided equations.

Pressure drop data for DOWEX MONOSPHERE 22 OH as a function of service flowrate and syrup viscosity at 20°C (68°F) is shown in Figure 2.

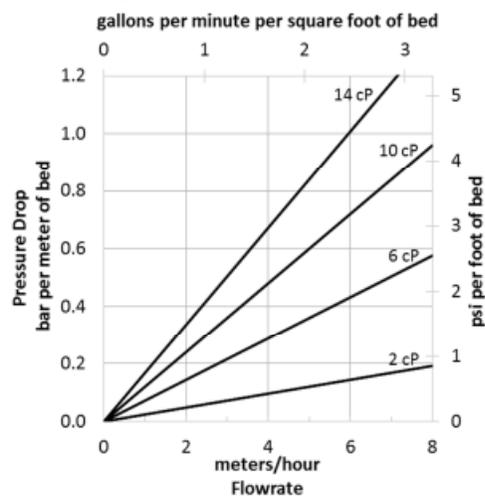
**Figure 1: Backwash Expansion**

Temperature = 25°C (77°F)



**Figure 2: Pressure Drop**

Using syrup @ 2 cP, 6 cP, 10 cP, 14 cP



**For other temperatures use:**

$$F_T = F_{25^\circ\text{C}} [1 + 0.008 (1.8T_{\text{°C}} - 45)], \text{ where } F \equiv \text{m/h}$$

$$F_T = F_{77^\circ\text{F}} [1 + 0.008 (T_{\text{°F}} - 77)], \text{ where } F \equiv \text{gpm/ft}^2$$

## Product Stewardship

Dow has a fundamental concern for all who make, distribute, and use its products, and for the environment in which we live. This concern is the basis for our product stewardship philosophy by which we assess the safety, health, and environmental information on our products and then take appropriate steps to protect employee and public health and our environment. The success of our product stewardship program rests with each and every individual involved with Dow products—from the initial concept and research, to manufacture, use, sale, disposal, and recycle of each product.

## Customer Notice

Dow strongly encourages its customers to review both their manufacturing processes and their applications of Dow products from the standpoint of human health and environmental quality to ensure that Dow products are not used in ways for which they are not intended or tested. Dow personnel are available to answer your questions and to provide reasonable technical support. Dow product literature, including safety data sheets, should be consulted prior to use of Dow products. Current safety data sheets are available from Dow.

### For more information, contact our Customer Information Group:

Asia Pacific	+86 21 3851 4988
Europe, Middle East, Africa	+31 115 672626
Latin America	+55 11 5184 8722
North America	1-800-447-4369

[www.dowwaterandprocess.com](http://www.dowwaterandprocess.com)

**WARNING:** Oxidizing agents such as nitric acid attack organic ion exchange resins under certain conditions. This could lead to anything from slight resin degradation to a violent exothermic reaction (explosion). Before using strong oxidizing agents, consult sources knowledgeable in handling such materials.

**NOTICE:** No freedom from infringement of any patent owned by Dow or others is to be inferred. Because use conditions and applicable laws may differ from one location to another and may change with time, Customer is responsible for determining whether products and the information in this document are appropriate for Customer's use and for ensuring that Customer's workplace and disposal practices are in compliance with applicable laws and other government enactments. The product shown in this literature may not be available for sale and/or available in all geographies where Dow is represented. The claims made may not have been approved for use in all countries. Dow assumes no obligation or liability for the information in this document. References to "Dow" or the "Company" mean the Dow legal entity selling the products to Customer unless otherwise expressly noted. NO WARRANTIES ARE GIVEN; ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE EXPRESSLY EXCLUDED.

All information set forth herein is for informational purposes only. This information is general information and may differ from that based on actual conditions. Please note that physical properties may vary depending on certain conditions and while operating conditions stated in this document are intended to lengthen product lifespan and/or improve product performance, it will ultimately depend on actual circumstances and is in no event a guarantee of achieving any specific results. Nothing in this document should be treated as a warranty by Dow.

